Violence Against Indigenous Womxn
Sexism, Settler Colonialism, & the Struggle for Health Equity
By Taté Walker (Mniconjou Lakota) | They/Them/Mother

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**Terms to Know**

**Indigenous, Native, American Indian, Tribal**: Western umbrella terms for and vague references to thousands of unique nations/individuals with Turtle Island histories dating back to always and currently experiencing oppression stemming from settler colonialism.

*See also: Indian, Native American, First Nations, Aboriginal, skins, NDN*

**Racism**: A belief that race is the primary determinant of human traits and capacities and that racial differences produce an inherent superiority of a particular race.

*(Merriam-Webster)*

**Womxn**: Alternative spelling that rejects patriarchy in language by removing "men" as the root of "womxn."

The term also proactively includes transgender womxn, female-assigned genderqueer/gender non-conforming people, as well as cisgender womxn.

*(Colorado Trust)*

**Patriarchy**: A sociopolitical and cultural system that values masculinity over femininity and perpetuates oppressive and limiting gender roles, the gender binary, transphobia and sexism, sexual assault, the political and economic subordination of womxn, and more.

*(Everyday Feminism)*

**Sexism**: (1) Prejudice or discrimination based on sex, especially discrimination against women;

(2) behavior, conditions, or attitudes that foster stereotypes of social roles based on sex

*(Merriam-Webster)*

**Settler Colonialism**: An ongoing system of power that perpetuates the genocide and repression of Indigenous peoples and cultures. It normalizes the continuous settler occupation, exploiting lands and resources to which Indigenous peoples have genealogical relationships.

Settler colonialism includes interlocking forms of oppression, including racism, white supremacy, heteropatriarchy, and capitalism. Settler colonizers do not merely exploit Indigenous peoples and lands for labor and economic interests; they displace them through settlements.

*(Alicia Cox)*

**PRIVILEGE + PREJUDICE + POWER**
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(Everyday Feminism)
There is no such thing as a single-issue struggle because we do not live single-issue lives.

Audre Lorde
Historical Trauma

Three-fold definition:

1. The dominant culture perpetrates mass trauma on a population in the form of colonialism, slavery, war or genocide.

2. The affected population shows physical and psychological symptoms in response to the trauma.

3. The initial population passes these responses to trauma to subsequent generations, who in turn display similar symptoms.

Historical Trauma

High rates of addiction, suicide, mental illness, sexual violence and other ills among Native peoples might be influenced by historical trauma.

“Many present-day health disparities can be traced back through epigenetics to a ‘colonial health deficit,’ the result of colonization and its aftermath.”

**Bonnie Duran (Opelousas/Coushatta),** associate professor in the Department of Health Services at the University of Washington School of Public Health and Director for Indigenous Health Research at the Indigenous Wellness Research Institute.
Historical Trauma

Dakota 38

Navajo Long Walk

Sand Creek Massacre

Wounded Knee

Cherokee Trail of Tears

Boarding Schools
Violence Against Native Womxn

- Native womxn are murdered at 10 times the national average.
- One out of every three Native womxn will be raped in her lifetime.
- Physical assaults, stalking, and harassment are more than twice as likely if you’re a Native womxn.
- 39% of Native womxn experience intimate partner violence in their lifetime, higher than any other race or ethnicity.
- 80% of perpetrators are non-Native.

From the Indian Law Resource Center, CDC, Bureau of Justice Statistics (US Department of Justice)
Violence Against Native Womxn

The connotations of the word allow society to absolve itself of blame. The word suggests that the problem is biological, that the problem originated independent of long-standing oppression, that it has infected our society, twisting human relations. A biological epidemic is not a crisis of human origin; it is the result of the unchecked spread of microscopic viruses and bacteria. ...

Using the word epidemic deflects responsibility because it fails to acknowledge the agency of perpetrators and those who allow the problem to continue. ...

Using the word epidemic to talk about violence in Indian country is to depoliticize rape. It is a fundamental misstatement of the problem. If this book does nothing else, I hope to demonstrate why rape in the lives of Native women is not an epidemic of recent, mysterious origin. Instead, rape is a fundamental result of colonialism, a history of violence reaching back centuries.

An epidemic is a contagious disease; rape is a crime against humanity.
The 2013 Violence Against Women Act affirmed tribes’ ability to exercise special domestic violence criminal jurisdiction over non-Natives who commit domestic assault, or engage in dating violence, on tribal lands.

- Tribal police and prosecutors cannot charge a non-Indian with child abuse, abuse of elders or senior citizens, or destruction of property.
- They are also unable to charge a perpetrator or abuser who is violent towards responding officers.
- Domestic violence cases are very complicated and often involve more than just an abuser and his victim—they can involve the parents of the victims, neighbors, cousins, pets—anyone who happens to be in the home at the time of the assault.
- Implementing VAWA to 573+ unique tribes is time-consuming and expensive.

- National Indigenous Women’s Resource Center
Violence is a many-headed beast.

Historical
- Education/Academic
- State/Police
- Social Services
- Political
- Healthcare
- Environmental
- Media
- Relational

[Image of a character with ropes and hooks]
Educational (Academic) Violence
Native American men are incarcerated at 4x the rate of white men.

Native American womxn are incarcerated at 6x the rate of white womxn.

*Lakota People’s Law Project*
Social Services Violence

Indian children make up 13.5% of the total child population of South Dakota, but make up at least 54% of the foster care population.
Political Violence

Voting in ND?
Have a valid ID?
- Driver's license
- Non-driver's ID card
- Tribal ID card
- Student ID Certificate
- Long-term Care Certificate
Must include name
ND residential address
Date of birth

Everything you need to know about voting in North Dakota is at:
vote.nd.gov

Donald J. Trump
@realDonaldTrump

Pocahontas (the bad version), sometimes referred to as Elizabeth Warren, is getting slammed. She took a bogus DNA test and it showed that she may be 1/1024, far less than the average American. Now Cherokee Nation denies her, “DNA test is useless.” Even they don’t want her. Phony!

8:06 AM - 16 Oct 2018
Violence Related to Health & Wellness

Comatose woman who gave birth is Arizona tribe member
ABC News - 6 hours ago
Police served a search warrant Tuesday to get DNA from all male employees at a long-term care facility in Phoenix where a patient who had ...

Facility CEO resigns after woman in vegetative state gives birth; new ...
CBS News - 21 hours ago
Police obtain male workers’ DNA samples at facility where vegetative ...
whnt.com - 6 hours ago

After Woman in Long-Term Vegetative State at Ariz. Nursing Facility ...
PEOPLE.com - 17 hours ago
Arizona care facility CEO resigns after woman in vegetative state for ...
The Hill (blog) - 17 hours ago

View all

Woman in vegetative state for 10 years, apparently assaulted, gives ...
ABC News - Jan 4, 2019
The woman, according to the sources cited by KPHO, gave birth to a healthy baby boy on Dec. 29 last year. "None of the staff were aware that ...

Sex abuse investigation is launched after a woman who has been in a ...
Daily Mail - Jan 4, 2019

View all
Environmental Violence

"Girl Lost in Man Camp," by John Isaiah Pepion (Blackfeet) - johnisaiahpepion.com
DNA analysis provides evidence of Native American heritage for senator who has faced Trump’s ridicule

By Annie Linskey
GLOBE STAFF
WASHINGTON — Senator Elizabeth Warren has released a DNA test that provides “strong evidence” she had a Native American in her family tree dating back 6 to 10 generations, an unprecedented move by one of the top possible contenders for the 2020 Democratic nomination for president.

Warren, whose claims to Native American blood have been mocked by President Trump and other Republicans, provided the test results to the Globe on Sunday in an effort to defuse questions about her ancestry that have persisted for years. She planned an elaborate rollout Monday of the results as she aimed for widespread attention.

The analysis of Warren’s DNA was done by Carlos Bustamante, a Stanford University professor and expert in the field who won a 2010 MacArthur fellowship, also known as a genius grant, for his work on tracking population migration via DNA analysis.

He concluded that “the vast majority” of Warren’s ancestry is European, but he added that “the results strongly support the existence of an unadmired Native American ancestor.”

Bustamante calculated that Warren’s pure Native American ancestor appears in her family tree “in the range of 6-10 generations ago.” That timing fits Warren’s family lore, passed down during her Oklahoma childhood.

State’s stalled Airbnb plan leaves local rules in limbo
Relational Violence

Knik Chief Nikaly and family near Anchorage, Alaska.

Prevent violence; empower Native womxn!

Eighth Generation

#StopETP

#wetsuwetenstrong

#MMIW

Believe Victims & Survivors

ATribeCalledGeek.com

Indigenous Peoples Day

OXDX Beyond Buckskin Boutique

NativeAppropriations.com

Indian Country Today

AmericanIndiansInChildrensLiterature.blogspot.com

DIVEST!
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EverydayFeminism.com
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By Tātē Walker (Mniconjou Lakota) | They/Them/Mother

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